

5th. WEEK - 5th. GRADE:

➤ **SCIENCE: ANSWERS**

ECOSYSTEMS (UNIT 2) pages 28-31

1) Watch this video about relationships between different species\* (symbiosis):

\*relationships between different species: *relaciones entre diferentes especies de animales*

<https://youtu.be/zTGcS7vJqbs>

a. What are the **examples** of relationships in this video?

- Mutualism: **bees and flowers**
- Commensalism: **remora fish and sharks**
- Parasitism: **humans and mosquitoes**

b. Match:

- One species benefits and the other is **not harmed** [*perjudicada*] : **commensalism**
- One species benefits and the other is harmed: **parasitism**
- Both species benefit [*las dos especies se benefician*]: **mutualism**

2) Classify these adaptations into anatomical\* or behavioral\* adaptations:

\*anatomical: *anatómicas, del cuerpo*

\*behavioral: *del comportamiento*

- Spiders make silk webs [*telarañas*] to trap insects: **behavioral**
- Migrations of birds and animals: **behavioral**
- Fins [*aletas*] of fish: **anatomical**
- Fur [*pelo*] of mammals: **anatomical**
- Trees lose the leaves in autumn: **behavioral**
- Thorns [*espinas*] of some plants: **anatomical**

## ➤ ENGLISH:

### UNIT 2: WATERWORLD

#### THERE IS / THERE ARE

- ✓ Complete these sentences with **there is / there are**:
  - In this pond **there are** many water lilies but **there are not** many fish.
  - In the ocean **there is** a lot of water but **there is not** any bamboo.
  - Look, **there is** a lot of sand in this park.
  - **There are** two oranges on the table.
  - In the desert **there are not** any penguins but **there are** many camels.
  - In this city **there are** some [*algunos o algunas*] libraries.
  
- ✓ **Describe** this ecosystem using **there is, there are, there isn't any, there aren't any, there isn't much, there aren't many...**

#### *Model answer:*

In this forest there are many trees and there is a lot of grass, but there isn't any bamboo and there isn't much water. There are some mushrooms and flowers.

There aren't many animals: there is a rabbit and a lizard next to the trees and there is a hedgehog and a squirrel on the trees. And there

are two little birds in a tree, but there aren't any wolves or foxes around.

